Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

FACULTY: Science and Technology

Teaching and Learning Scheme: for the Degree of Bachelor of Science with the Major: Computer Science/ Information Technology/ Computer Application (Regular)/ Computer Application (Vocational)/ Data Analytics

(Three Years- Six Semesters Bachelor's Degree Programme) (Four Years- Eight Semesters Bachelor's Degree Programme (Honors) (Four Years- Eight Semesters Bachelor's Degree Programme (Honors with Research)

Preamble

The new curriculum of the four-year undergraduate program under NEP, for Computer Science aims to develop the core competence in computing and problem solving amongst its graduates. Informally, "Learning to learn" has been the motto of the department since its inception. The curriculum thus focuses on building theoretical foundations in Computer Science to enable its pupils to think critically when challenged with totally different and new problems. It imbibes the following **Student-Centric** features of NEP2020:

Flexibility to Exit:

In order to support early exits, the curriculum aims to develop employability skills early. This has been done so that the outcomes of the 4 yr degree is not compromised as we believe that all but a few students will go for the full 4-year degree. As programming is at the heart of computing it is proposed to have two programming courses early so that the students can develop good programming skills in the first year. At the same time students are familiarized with the hardware of computers early on.

Employability:

Industry demand in the IT sector has changed considerably in the past few years. With the humongous amount of data coming from all the domains like medical data, social networking data, astronomical data, education, etc., automating information extraction and analysis of data is the only way forward to leverage the available data for the future. The curriculum aims to equip the students with tools and techniques of Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and a pathway on Data Science if the student so desires. Having said this, there is no replacement for the foundational courses like programming, data structures and algorithms. With two courses on programming and three courses on data structures and algorithms together, a strong foundation will be laid down for problem solving.

Research:

With the option to obtain specialization in an area of their choice, the curriculum prepares the students to take up research projects in their final year.

Program Outcomes:

Knowledge outcomes: After completing B.Sc. Computer Science Program students will be able to: PO1: To develop problem solving abilities using a computer.;

PO2: To prepare necessary knowledge base for research and development in Computer Science.

Skill outcomes: After completing B.Sc. Computer Science Program students will be able to:

PO3: To build the necessary skill set and analytical abilities for developing computer-based solutions.

PO4: To train students in professional skills related to Software Industry.

Generic outcomes: Students will

PO5: Augment the recent developments in the field of IT and relevant fields of Research and Development.

PO6: Enhance the scientific temper among the students so that to develop a research culture and Implementation the policies to tackle the burning issues at global and local level.

Program Specific Outcomes

PSO1: Students get knowledge and training of technical subjects so that they will be technical professional by learning C programming, Relational Database Management, Data Structure, Software Engineering, Graphics, Java, PHP, Networking, Theoretical Computer Science, System programming, Object Oriented Software Engineering.

PSO2: Students understand the concepts of software application and projects.

PSO3: Students understand the computer subjects with demonstration of all programming and theoretical concepts with the use of ICT.

PSO4: Development of in-house applications in terms of projects

PSO5: Students will build up programming, analytical and logical thinking abilities.

PS06: Aware them to publish their work in reputed journals

PS07: To make them employable according to current demand of IT Industry and responsible citizen.

Leve l	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Teaching Hours	Exam Duration	Max Marks
4.5	Ι	109200/ 110200/ 112200/ 123200/ 134200	Fundamentals of Computer	2	30	2 Hrs	30

Course	1. To provide the knowledge of basic of Computer Science						
Objectives:	2. To understand importance of memory devices of computer						
	 To understand importance of memory devices of computer To understand importance of memory devices input output devices of computer To understand the Operating System concepts 						
	4. To understand the Operating System concepts Students will be able to -						
Course	Students will be able to -						
Outcomes:	1. Define Computer, Histor	y of Computer	r, Uses of Comp	uter and Generations of			
	Computers.						
	2. Define memories of computers, its types and examples of primary and secondary						
	memories.						
	3. Introduce about all input-	output device	s of computer sy	/stems.			
	4. Define operating system,	its function an	nd types of oper	ating systems.			
Unit	Contents	Workload	Weightage	Incorporation of			
System		Allotted	of Marks	Pedagogies			
			Allotted				
Unit I	Introduction to Computer, Uses	8 Hrs	8 Marks	BoS shall recommend			
	of Computers, History of			suitable pedagogical			
	Computers, History of Suitable pedagogical						
	Generations of Computers, strategies, both classical						
	Block diagram of Computer.			and contemporary			
Unit II	Memories: Primary Memories:	7 Hrs	7 Marks	innovations, for			
	RAM, ROM, and its types,			integration into the			
	Cache Memory, Secondary			Teaching, Learning, and			
	Storage Devices: Hard Disk,			Evaluation (T, L, & E)			
	SSD, Pen drives.			Processes. These			
Unit III	I/O Devices: Input Devices-	8 Hrs	8 Marks	strategies should be			
	Keyboard, Mouse, Scanner,			tailored to enhance the			
	Output Devices- Touch Screen,			delivery and			
	Monitors: VDU, LCD & LED.						
	Printers: Types of Printers,			comprehension of the			
	Impact and non-impact			course content within			
	printers, Modem.			each Unit, ensuring that			
Unit IV	Operating System : Definition,	7 Hrs	7 Marks	they align with the			
	Functions of Operating System,			educational objectives and			
	Types: Batch Mode,			learning outcomes.			
	Multiprogramming,			8			
	Timesharing, Online Real						
	Time, Distributed O.S. Booting						
D.C.	Process.						
References	Course Material/Learning I	Resources					
:	1) Commenter Frenchementel	- 0 NT-4					
	1) Computer Fundamental 2) Fundamentals of Comm	s & INCLWORKII	ng - r.k.sinna				
	2) Fundamentals of Compl 2) Internet Deals Clatence	uter - B.Ram					
	(1) Information Taskralas	Λ	Motheway Vice	Nikolo			
	+) mornauon recinology	$y - Alexies \alpha$	wanews - vija	y INIKUIC			
	1) Fundamentals of Computer	r - V Raiaram	an				
	2) Computer Network Andrea	i - v.Kajarama w Tennenhour	all m				
1	2) Computer Network-Andrew Tennanbaum						

	Weblink to Equivalent MOOC on SWAYAM if relevant:
	 https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_cs06/preview
	 https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou20_cs03/preview
	• https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-computer-fundamentals-13950
	 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs42/preview
	 https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic20_sp06/preview
	• https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_cs02/preview
Model	Short Type (At least 8)
Questions:	1. What is Computer? Explain its characteristics.
	2. Explain the history of computer.
	3 What is the function of memory? What are its types?
	4 Enlist Input-Output devices of computers
	5 What are the types of computers?
	5. What are the types of computers?
	7. What is the function of Printer?
	7. What is the Function of Operating System?
	8. What is Booting Process?
	Long Type (At least 4)
	1. Draw and explain the block diagram of computer.
	2. Explain the generations of computers.
	3. What is Memory? Explain its types.
	4. Explain the types of printers.
	5. Explain any three Input/ Output devices of Computers.
	6. Explain the types of operating system.
	7. Explain the characteristics of computers.
	8 Explain the uses of computers
	MCOs for Internal Assessment (At least 8)
	Meters for internal Assessment (At least 6)
	1. Who is the father of Computers?
	a) James Gosling
	b) Charles Babbage
	c) Dennis Ritchie
	d) Bjarne Stroustrup
	Answer: b) Charles Babbage
	2. What is the full form of CPU?
	a) Computer Processing Unit
	c) Central Processing Unit
	d) Control Processing Unit
	Answer: c) Central Processing Unit
	3. Which of the following is the brain of the computer?
	a) Central Processing Unit
	b) Memory
	c) Arithmetic and Logic unit
	d) Control unit
	Answer: d) Control unit
	4 Which of the following is the smallest unit of data in a computer?
	a) Bit

Answe	b) KB c) Nibble d) Byte er: a) Bit
5. Answe	 Which of the following is designed to control the operations of a computer? a) User b) Application Software c) System Software d) Utility Software er: c) System Software

Level	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Teaching Hours	Exam Duration	Max Marks
4.5	Ι	109601/110601/	Laboratory	2	60	4 Hrs	50
		112601/123601/	on Office				
		134601	Automation				
			Tools				

Course	1. Understand the concept of Office Automation Tools.							
Objectives:	 2. Know the importance of Office Automation 							
	 Know the importance of Office Automation Explain the functions of Office Suits. 							
	 4. Define the scope and benefits and limitations of MS-Office. On competition of the following syllabus the students will be able to - 							
Course	On competition of the following sylla	bus the studen	ts will be able to	-				
Outcomes:	1. To design documentation usin	ng MS-Word.						
	2. To design Spread Sheets using	g MS-Excel.						
	3. To create the presentation using	ng MS-PowerP	oint.					
	<u> </u>	Workload	Weightage of	Incorporation of				
Contents		Allotted	Marks	Pedagogies				
			Allotted	0.0				
	List of Practical:			1. Demonstration of				
	1. Create a MS-Word document for			document using				
	your own Biodata.			MS-Word.				
	2. Create MS-Word Document			2. Demonstration of				
	Using Cut, Copy, Paste, Find and			Spreadsheet using				
	Replace using Edit Option.			MS-Excel.				
	3. Create MS-Word Document for			3. Demonstration of				
	inserting Tables, Pictures,			Presentation using				
	Cliparts, Shapes, Symbols and			MS-PowerPoint.				
	Word Arts using Insert Option.							
	4. Create MS-Word Document for							
	Any Newspaper News using							
	Column Option.							
	5. Create MS-Word Document for							
	Bullets and Numbering Option.							
	6. Create MS-Word Document using							
	all formatting options.							
	7. Create MS-Word Document using							
	Change Case Option.							
	8. Create MS-Word Document for							
	changing Fonts,Color,Size using							
	Formatting Option.							
	9. Create MS-Word Document to							
	Write and Send Letter using Mail-							
	Merge Option.							
	10. Create MS-Word Document to							
	prepare Marksheet using table							
	Menu.							
	11. Create the Excel Spreadsheet for							
	Preparing the Marksheet.							
	12. Create the Excel Spreadsheet for							
	Preparing the Payment Sheet.							
	13. Create the Excel Spreadsheet for							
	Preparing the Electric Bill.							
	14. Create the Excel Spreadsheet for							
	Preparing the Bar Chart On							

	Marksheet.		
	15. Create the Excel Spreadsheet for		
	Preparing the Column Chart on		
	Payment Sheet.		
	16. Create the PowerPoint		
	Presentation on your Seminar		
	topic.		
	17. Create the PowerPoint		
	Presentation using various		
	designs.		
	18. Create the PowerPoint		
	Presentation using various		
	Layouts.		
	19. Create the PowerPoint		
	Presentation using various		
	Transition effects.		
	20. Create the PowerPoint		
	Presentation using various		
	Animation Effects.		
	21. Create the PowerPoint		
	Presentation using various Audio		
	and Video effects.		
Reference	Weblink to Equivalent MOOC on SWAYAM i	f relevant:	I
s:	-		

Level	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Teaching	Exam	Max
					Hours	Duration	Marks
4.5	Ι	109501/	Information	2	30	2 Hrs	30
		110501/	Communication				
		112501/	Technology				
		123501/					
		134501					

Course	Students will be able to -							
Outcomes	1. Understand the literature of s	ocial network	s and their pro	perties.				
:	2. Which network is suitable for	whom.	Ĩ					
	3. Develop skills to use various social networking.							
	4. Learn some GOI digital initiatives in higher education.							
	5. Apply skills to use online forums, documents. spreadsheets. presentation for							
	communication, collaboration	n and research	1.					
	6. Get acquainted with internet	threats and se	curity mechan	isms.				
Unit	Contents	Workload	Weightage	Incorporation of				
System		Allotted	of Marks	Pedagogies				
			Allotted					
Unit I	Introduction to Networking:	8 Hrs	8 Marks	The students have a				
	Introduction, Need of computer			problem understanding				
	communication network,			the concept of arrays,				
	Communication protocol, Types of			dealing with the syntax				
	networks: LAN, MAN, WAN			of the language,				
	Topology: Ring, Bus, Star, Hybrid,			designing the				
	Hierarchical& Mesh.			organization of the				
				program and				
Unit II	Internet: History, Applications of	7 Hrs	7 Marks	understanding the				
	Internet, Types of Internet			concept of flow control				
	Connection: wired and wireless.			such as looping and				
	Internet Protocols: TCP/IP, FTP,			branching or function				
	HTTP, URL, e-mail address,			calls.				
	WWW, Web browsers, Search			1. To help solve this				
	Engines,			problem we have				
	Introduction to Social Networking:			divided the various				
	Twitter, LinkedIn, Facebook,			concepts and used				
	Flickr, Skype, YouTube,			different examples				
	WhatsApp.			in day to day life.				
Unit III	E-mail: Definition of E-mail,	8 Hrs	8 Marks	2. The Necessity of				
	Advantages and disadvantages,			Teaching Reform:				
	User Ids, Login, Passwords, Email			The final goal of				
	Addresses, Domain Names,			programming				
	Mailers, Message Components,			teaching is making				
	message Composition, Mail			the students				
	Managements.			mastering the ability				
	G-Suits: Google Drive, Google			of coding and				
	Documents, Google Spread Sheets,			debugging.				
	Google Slides and Google Forms.			3. Chalk and Board				

Unit IV	Internet Securities: -mail threats	7 Hrs	7 Marks	method.
	and secure E-mails, Viruses and			4. Power point
	Antivirus Software, Firewalls,			presentation with
	Cryptography, Digital Signatures,			animation.
	Copyright issues.			5. Use of online
				software to explain
				the coding and
				debugging.
Reference	Course Material/Learning Resource	ces		
s:	Text books:			
	1) Computer Networks (Four	th Edition) - A	Andrew S. Tan	enbaum (PHI)
	2) Information Technology - A	lexies & Mai	thews - Vijay r	Nikole
	1) Fundamentals of the Interne	t and Would V	Wide Web 2/e	Deven and Creamberry
	1) Fundamentals of the Internet	tion	wide web, 2/e	– Raymond Greenlaw
	2) Internet Technology and W	uon. ab Designs I	SPD group TN	<i>I</i>H Publication
	3) Information Technology T	be breaking w	vave Dennis P	Curtin Kim Foley Kunai
	Sen and Cathleen Mortin TM	H Publication		Curtin, Kini Poley,Kunar
	4) Computer Network & Intern	net - Douglas	E. Comer (Pea	rson)
Madal	$\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=$	8_		
Questions	Short Type (At least 8) 0 What is Computer Networks			
Questions.	10 Differentiate between I an M	an and WAN	r	
	11 What is Internet? What are it	s applications	?	
	12. How to secure your E-mail?	s applications		
	13. What are the components of J	E-mail??		
	14. What is the Internet Protocols	s?		
	15. What is network topologies?	?		
	16. What are the copyright issues	?		
	Long Type (At least 4)			
	9. Explain the types of compute	r Networks.		
	10. Explain Bus topology with ac	lvantages and	l disadvantages	
	11. Explain how to create E-mail	address.		
	12. Explain the types of viruses.			
	i) Cryptography	ii) Digita	1 Signatura	
	14 Explain how to create google	form?	ISIgnature	
	The Explain now to create google	ioim.		
	MCQs for Internal Assessment (At	t least 8)		
	6. What is internet?			
	a) A network of interconnected	ed local area i	networks	
	b) A collection of unrelated c	omputers		
	c) Interconnection of wide a	rea network	S	
	d) A single network What is	the full form of	of CPU?	
	7. What is a computer network?			
	a) A device used to display in	iformation on	a computer sc	reen
	b) A collection of interconne	ected compu	ters and devic	es that can communicate
	$(a) \land type of software used to$	create docum	pents and prese	ntations
	d) The physical casing that p	otects a com	nuter's internal	components
	a, the physical casing that ph			components
	8. Which topology requires a m	ultipoint conr	nection?	
	a) Ring	1	-	
	b) Bus			
	c) Star			

d) Mesh Which of the following is designed to control the operations of a computer?
9. What is the term for the data communication system within a building or campus?a) MAN
b) LAN
c) PAN
d) WAN
10. E-mail stands for?
A. Electrical mail
B. Electronic messaging service
C. Electronic mail
D. All of these
6. What is the URL of a website?
A. It is the location of website on internet
B. It is used to create internet
C. It is location of peripheral on internet
D. None of these
7."@" in an email address is used to
A. Separate username from ISP
B. Create password for email
C. Add strength to email
D. None of these
8. Which of these are web browsers?
A. Google Chrome
B. Internet Explorer
C. Brave
D. All of these

Level	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Teaching Hours	Exam Duration	Max Marks
4.5	Ι	109502/ 110502/ 112502/123502/ 134502	Business Data Processing	2	30	2 Hrs	30

Course	1. Student should understand the Data in Business.			
Objectives:	2. Student should process the data in Business.			
5	3. Student should present the data in Business in various forms.			
	4.			
Course	On competition of the following syllabus the students will be able to -			
Outcomes:	1. Understand the concepts of Data Processing.			
	2. Student should process the data in Business.			
	3. Understand type of files required for Data Processing.			
	4. Interpret data in Business			
	5. Able to present data in graphical	forms.		
Unit System	Contents	Workload	Weightage	Incorporation of
· ·		Allotted	of Marks	Pedagogies
			Allotted	
Unit I	Online Processing, Batch Processing,	8 Hrs	8 Marks	1. To help in
	Real-time Processing, Time-Sharing,			understanding
	Multiprogramming Systems.			the various
	Multiprocessing Systems, Distributed			concepts and
	Data Processing			used different
Unit II	Master File. Transaction File.	7 Hrs	7 Marks	examples in day
	Intermediate files, Back up files, etc			to day life.
Unit III	Word processing: application of word	8 Hrs	8 Marks	2. Chalk and
	processing, menus and tool bars, word			Board method.
	processor: creating, entering, saving			3. Power point
	and printing the document, editing and			presentation
	formatting text, mail merge and			with animation.
	macros			4. Use of online
Unit IV	Spreadsheet: application, menus and	7 Hrs	7 Marks	software to
	tool bar, preparing tables, charts,			explain the
	sorting, etc., running statistical			coding and
	applications in Excel and Libra Office			debugging.
	Calc, creating formulae in			5. Use of
	spreadsheets.			spreadsheet.
References:	Text books:			
	1. V. K. Kapoor, Introduction to Compu	ter Data Proce	essing & Systen	n Analysis, Sultan
	Chand & Sons.			-
	2. Joyce Cox & Joan Lambert, Microsoft Access 2010 Step by Step, Microsoft Press.			
	Reference Books:			
	1. Foster Provost & Tom Fawcett, I	Data Science f	for Business; O	Reilly Media
	Publishing House			
	2. Bhadka Harsad and Sharma Priy	anka, Busines	s Data Processi	ng, LAP Lambert
	Academic Publishers.			
	3. S.S. Shrivastava, MS Office, Lax	xmi Publicatio	ons.	
	Weblink to Equivalent MOOC on SW	AYAM if rel	evant:	
	Weblink to Equivalent Virtual Lab if	relevant:-Nil		
	Any pertinent media (recorded lectures,	YouTube, etc	.) if relevant:	

• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uvVsyCR4-7c
• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b3GjKrArLkw
Short Type (At least 8):
1. What do mean by data?
2. What is Master file?
3. What is transaction file?
Long Type (At least 4)
1. Describe the data processing.
2. Describe various types of data processing.
MCQs:
1. In computer terminology, information means
(A) Alphanumeric data
(B) Program
(C) Data in more useful or intelligible form
(D) Raw data
Answer : C

Level	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Teaching	Exam	Max
					Hours	Duration	Marks
4.5	Ι	109602/110602/	Laboratory on	2	60	4 Hrs	50
		112602/ 123602/	Information				
		134602	Communication				
			Technology				
			Tools				

Course		1. Effectively use ICT tools, software ap	plications and	digital resources	5.
Objectives:	2. Acquire, organize and create his/her own digital resources.				
Ū		3. Participate in the evaluation and selec	tion of ICT res	sources.	
		4. Practice safe, ethical and legal ways o	f using ICT.		
			8		
Course	Or	competition of the following syllabus the	students will b	be able to -	
Outcomes:					
		1. Understand importance and need of in	corporating m	odern ICT tools	in education.
		2. Use applications of Google for acader	nics, carry out	Scholarly writin	g using ICT tools.
		3. Integrate ICT into teaching-learning a	nd its evaluati	on.	
		4. Use ICT for making classroom proce	esses more in	clusive and to a	ddress multiple learning
		abilities.			
			Workload	Weightage	Incorporation of
Contonts			Allottod	of Morks	Padagogias
Contents			Anotteu		reuagogies
				Anotted	
	Lis	t of Practical:			1. Google Forms
	1	Create a Casala farma aire altart and			2. Coogle Docs
	1.	Create a Google form using short and			3. Google Sheet
	2	Iong answers.			4. UUUgie
	۷.	Choice and Checkboyee anguer			
	2	Choice and Checkboxes answer.			5. Google Slides
	з.	down mony onewor			6. Google
	4	down menu answer.			Classroom
	4.	different kinds of questions			7. Google Site
	5	Create a Survey using Google form to			8. YouTube
	Э.	collect data about students learning			9. Google Drive
		experiences			10. Twitter
	6	Create Google Forms to create			11. Instagram
	0.	permission slips for field trips and			12. LinkedIn
		email them directly to parents.			
	7.	Create Google Forms to create polls			
		to gather data about student			
		opinions on a variety of topics.			
	8.	Create Google Forms to gather			
		feedback from students on specific			
		lessons and topics, teaching styles,			
		curriculum, and more.			
	9.	Create and edit documents using			
		Google Docs.			
	10.	Create a bulleted list, Customize a			
		bulleted list using Google Docs.			
	11.	Create a numbered list, Change the			
		line and paragraph spacing, Change			
		the text alignment and change the			

	indentation using Google Docs.		
	12. Create a document using Google		
	docs to insert an image, insert a		
	table, insert a chart, insert page		
	numbers, insert headers and footers,		
	insert a comment and customize		
	your page layout.		
	13. Create home inventory sheet using		
	Google Sheet.		
	14. Create health exercise chart using		
	Google Sneet.		
	15. Create monthly budget using Google		
	Sheet.		
	colleges using Google Sheet		
	17 Create a document in Marathi		
	language using Google Translate		
	18 Convert the English document into		
	Marathi Hindi and Tamil language		
	using Google Translate		
	19 Create presentation using Google		
	Slides.		
	20. Create presentation on Google Forms		
	using Google Slides.		
	21. Create Class on Google Classroom.		
	22. Upload the material, links and videos		
	of subject in different topics.		
	23. Create own website using Google Site.		
	24. Create college website using Google		
	Site.		
	25. Create account on YouTube.		
	26. Create your own channel on YouTube		
	and upload your videos.		
	27. Create an account on Google Drive		
	and upload your files on it.		
	28. Upload folder on Google Drive and		
	share the links to your mends.		
	29. Create your account on Twitter		
	links to followers		
	31 Create account on Instagram		
	32 Check out friends and families on		
	Instagram		
	33. Upload photos, videos and share them		
	with their followers.		
	34. Create account on Linkedin.		
	35. Upload your profile on Linkedin for		
	business or service.		
References:	Weblink to Equivalent MOOC on SWAY	AM if relevant:	
	https://www.google.com		
	https://mail.google.com		
	https://docs.google.com		
	https://docs.google.com		
	https://sites.google.com		
	nups://iorms.google.com		

https://drive.google.com
https://twitter.com/
https://www.youtube.com
https://www.instagram.com/
https://in.linkedin.com/
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Google_Docs
https://www.youtube.com/user/youtube
https://www.google.com/sheets/about/
https://support.google.com/docs/answer/6000292?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid
https://support.google.com/a/users/answer/9303071?hl=en#create_form_
https://support.google.com/a/users/answer/9310491?hl=en#sites_create_name_
https://support.google.com/drive/answer/2424384?hl=en&co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid